=> d his

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(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 11:58:53 ON 18 MAY 2011)
     FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 11:58:59 ON 18 MAY 2011
L1
                STRUCTURE UPLOADED
L2
             50 S L1
L3
           1182 S 2436.13.8/RID
L4
           1287 S L1 SSS FUL
L5
            105 S L4 NOT L3
L6
             23 S L5 AND 5-6-7/SZ
              5 S FLUOROBENZOYL AND L6
L7
L8
              2 S L6 AND SPIRO
L9
              2 S L7 AND INDOLE
L10
              4 S L8 OR L9
L11
             82 S L5 NOT L6
L12
             29 S L11 AND 5-5-7/SZ
L13
             53 S L11 NOT L12
L14
              8 S L13 AND 5-6-6-7/SZ
L15
             45 S L13 NOT L14
L16
              8 S L15 AND 5-5-6-7/SZ
L17
             37 S L15 NOT L16
L18
              3 S L17 AND INDOLE
L19
             34 S L17 NOT L18
L20
             38 S L10 OR L19
L21
             36 S L20 AND CAPLUS/LC
L22
              2 S L20 NOT L21
     FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 12:08:56 ON 18 MAY 2011
L23
             12 S L20
L24
              8 S L23 NOT (2011/SO OR 2010/SO OR 2009/SO OR 2008/SO OR 2007/SO
=> d 11
L1 HAS NO ANSWERS
L1
                STR
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G3:H, A, Cy

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

=> d ibib abs hitstr total

SOURCE:

L24 ANSWER 1 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2009:1050008 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 151:236777

TITLE: FXR agonists for treating vitamin D associated

diseases

INVENTOR(S): Harnish, Douglas

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Wyeth, John, and Brother Ltd., USA

U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 53pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 20090215748	A1	20090827	US 2008-318039	20081219
RIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2007-8307P P	20071220

ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR US PATENT AVAILABLE IN LSUS DISPLAY FORMAT

Provided are certain methods of treating at least one condition that can be treated by elevating the vitamin D receptor (VDR) activity level in a patient with at least one farnesoid X receptor (FXR) agonist. Also provided are certain methods of modulating levels of Cytochrome P 450, family 27, subfamily B, polypeptide 1 (CYP2/TB1) and 10, 25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 in cells, certain methods of modulating VDR activity levels, certain methods of modulating levels of an extracellular matrix protein, renin angiotensin system (RAS) pathway, parathyroid hormone, serum creatinine, serum albumin, proteinuria, lipid metabolism, renal lipid deposition, mesangial expansion, glomerulosclerosis, kidney inflammation, blood pressure, bone resorption, and bone formation, certain methods of identifying FXR modulators, certain methods of

diagnosing the risk that a patient will develop at least one condition that can be treated by elevating the VDR activity level, and certain methods of characterizing the levels of FXR activity in mammals.

T 837429-85-3 837429-86-4 837429-88-6 837429-98-6 837429-90-0, 6-(3,4-Difluoro-benzoyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5,6-dihydro-4H-

thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-91-1 837429-92-2 837429-93-3 1088713-88-5

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL

(Biological study); USES (Uses)

(FXR agonists for treating vitamin D associated diseases)

RN 837429-85-3 CAPLUS

CN Imidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid,

6-(4-fluorobenzoy1)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-86-4 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

- RN 837429-88-6 CAPLUS
- CN Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid,
  3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

- RN 837429-90-0 CAPLUS
- CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

- RN 837429-91-1 CAPLUS
- CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-diethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-92-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-93-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,4,4-trimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1088713-88-5 CAPLUS CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepin

Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-dimethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (1 CITINGS)

L24 ANSWER 2 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2009:769550 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 151:94051

TITLE: Farnesoid X receptor (FXR) agonists for the treatment of nonalcoholic fatty liver and cholesterol gallstone

INVENTOR(S):

Zhang, Songwen; Harnish, Douglas; Evans, Mark J.; Wang, Juan

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Wyeth, John, and Brother Ltd., USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 61pp. CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 20090163474	A1	20090625	US 2008-253010	20081016
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2007-960925P P	20071019
ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR	HS PATENT	T AVAILABLE	IN LSHS DISPLAY FORMAT	

The invention provides methods for treating nonalcoholic fatty liver disease with farnesoid X receptor (FXR) agonists. The invention also provides methods for modulating levels of keratinocyte-derived chemokine (KC), alanine aminotransferase (ALT), aspartate aminotransferase (AST), cytokeratin 18 (CK-18), matrix metalloproteinase-9 (MMP-9), matrix metalloproteinase-14 (MMP-14), tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase 1 (TIMP-1), and Cytochrome P 450 2E1 (CYP2E1); methods for identifying FXR modulators; and methods for treating patients with existing cholesterol

gallstone disease. 837429-85-3 837429-86-4 837429-89-7 837429-90-0 837429-91-1 837429-92-2 837429-93-3 1088713-88-5

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(FXR agonist for treatment of nonalcoholic fatty liver and cholesterol gallstone disease)

RN 837429-85-3 CAPLUS

Imidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxvlic acid, CN

6-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

837429-86-4 CAPLUS

4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-89-7 CAPLUS

CN Azepino(4,5-b)indole-5-carboxylic acid, 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-1,1-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-90-0 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-91-1 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-,2,8-diethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-92-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-93-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,4,4-trimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1088713-88-5 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-dimethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (1 CITINGS)

L24 ANSWER 3 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2009:647976 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 151:1373

TITLE: 1,4,5,6-Tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3-d]azepines AND
-imidazo[4,5-d]azepines as modulators of nuclear

-imidazo[4,5-d]azepines as modulators of nuclear receptor activity

INVENTOR(S): Mehlmann, John Francis; Lundquist, Joseph Theodore,
IV; Mahaney, Paige Erin; Crawley, Matthew Lantz; Kim,

Callain Younghee
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Wyeth, John, and Brother Ltd., USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 26pp.

CODEN: USXXCO DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

т

LANGUAGE: English FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE

US 20090137554 A1 20090528 US 2008-255216 20081021
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: US 2007-999990P P 20071022

ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR US PATENT AVAILABLE IN LSUS DISPLAY FORMAT
OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 151:1373: MARPAT 151:1373

GT

AB Disclosed are chemical entities including compds. of Formula (I and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein X is chosen from CN, CP3, CP2H, S(0)nR8, and S(0)2N(R9)R10; n is 1, 2 or 3; Y is chosen from CR1 and N; Z is chosen from O and NH; R1 is chosen from optionally substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl, etc.; R2 is H or optionally substituted alkyl; R3 is chosen from -C(0)R12 and -C(0)N(R9)R10; R4, R5, R6 and R7 are independently chosen from H and optionally substituted alkyl; R8 is chosen from optionally substituted alkyl or cycloalkyl; R9 and R10 is chosen from H or optionally substituted aryl or heteroaryl, etc.; R11 is H or lower alkyl; R12 is H, optionally substituted aryl or heteroaryl, etc.); compns. comprising one or more such chemical entities; and methods of using one or more such chemical entities for modulating the activity of certain nuclear receptors (e.g., farnesoid X) or for the treatment or prevention of one or more symptoms of disease or disorder related to the activity of those receptors.

IT 1158716-04-1P 1158716-05-2P 1158716-06-3P

1158716-10-9P 1158716-11-0P 1158716-12-1P 1158716-13-2P

RI: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(tetrahydropyrroloazepines and -imidazoazepines as modulators of farnesoid X receptors for disease treatment) 1158716-04-1 CAPLUS

RN 1158716-04-1 CAPLUS CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid,

ryrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carpoxylic acid,
2-cyano-6-(3,4-diffluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-,
1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-05-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 2-cyano-6-(cyclohexylcarbonyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-1,1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-06-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 2-cyano-6-(3-fluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-07-4 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 2-cyano-6-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-08-5 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 2-cyano-6-(4-cyanobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-09-6 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3-chlorobenzoyl)-2-cyano-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-10-9 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo(2,3-d)azepine-8-carboxylic acid,
 2-cyano-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-6-(2-thienylcarbonyl)-,
 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-11-0 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid,
2-cyano-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-6-[3-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl]-,
1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-12-1 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 2-cyano-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-6-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)carbonyl]-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-13-2 CAPLUS

CN Spiro[4H-pyran-4,4'(1'H)-pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine]-8'-carboxylic acid, 2'-cyano-6'-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-2,3,5,5',6,6'-hexahydro-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 1155659-03-2P 1158716-22-3P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(tetrahydropyrroloazepines and -imidazoazepines as modulators of farnesoid X receptors for disease treatment)

RN 1155659-03-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid,

2-cyano-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1158716-22-3 CAPLUS

CN Spiro[4H-pyran-4,4'(1'H)-pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine]-8'-carboxylic acid,

2'-cyano-2,3,5,5',6,6'-hexahydro-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (1 CITINGS)

## 10/565,702

L24 ANSWER 4 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2009:615712 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 150:555909

TITLE: 1,4,5,6,7,8-Hexahydro-pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepines and -imidazo[4,5-d]azepines as modulators of nuclear

receptor activity

INVENTOR(S): Mehlmann, John Francis; Lundquist, Joseph Theodore,
IV; Mahanev, Paige Erin; Crawley, Matthew Lantz; Kim,

Callain Younghee

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Wyeth, John, and Brother Ltd., USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 25pp.

CODEN: USXXCO DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

LANGUAGE: English FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 20090131409	A1	20090521	US 2008-255232	20081021
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2007-11P P	20071022

ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR US PATENT AVAILABLE IN LSUS DISPLAY FORMAT OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 150:555909; MARPAT 150:555909

AB Disclosed are chemical entities including compds. of Formula (I and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein X is chosen from CN, CP3, CF2M, S(0)nR8, and S(0)2N(R9)R10; n is 1, 2 or 3; Y is chosen from CR11 and N; Z is chosen from O and NH; R1 is chosen from optionally substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl, etc.; R2 is H or optionally substituted alkyl; cycloalkyl, etc.; R2 is H or optionally substituted alkyl; R8 is chosen from H and optionally substituted alkyl; R8 is chosen from optionally substituted alkyl or cycloalkyl; R9 and R10 is chosen from H or optionally substituted aryl or heteroaryl, etc.; R11 is H or lower alkyl; R12 is H, optionally substituted aryl or heteroaryl, etc.); compns. comprising one or more such chemical entities; and methods of using one or more such chemical entities for modulating the activity of certain nuclear receptors (e.g., farnesoid X) or for the treatment or prevention of one or more symptoms of disease or disorder related to the activity of those receptors.

IT 1155659-03-2P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT

(Reactant or reagent)

(hexahydro-pyrroloazepines and -imidazoazepines as modulators of farnesoid X receptor activity for treatment of disease)

RN 1155659-03-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid,

2-cyano-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 1-methylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (1 CITINGS)

L24 ANSWER 5 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2008:1457368 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 150 - 16134

TITLE: Farnesoid X receptor (FXR) agonists for reducing lectin-like oxidized low-density lipoprotein receptor

1 (LOX-1) expression, and therapeutic use

INVENTOR(S): Harnish, Douglas; Zhang, Songwen

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Wyeth, John, and Brother Ltd., USA SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 26pp.

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CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent. LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION: D. 2 MINITE . 110

PAIENI	NO.	VIND	DAIL	APPLICATION NO.	DAIL			
US 2008	0300235	A1	20081204	US 2008-130322		20080530		
PRIORITY APPI	LN. INFO.:			US 2007-924822E	P P	20070601		
ASSIGNMENT H:	ISTORY FOR U	S PATENT	AVAILABLE	IN LSUS DISPLAY	FORMAT			

3 DD 1 TO 2 M TO 11 110

AS AB The invention provides methods for treating at least one disease state

characterized by elevated expression of the lectin-like oxidized low-d. lipoprotein receptor 1 (LOX-1) in a patient with farnesoid X receptor (FXR) agonists. Also provided are methods for reducing expression of LOX-1 in a cell with FXR agonists.

837429-85-3, 6-(4-Fluorobenzoy1)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydroimidazo(4,5d)azepine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-86-4,

6-(3,4-Difluorobenzoy1)-5,6-dihydro-4H-thieno(2,3-d)azepine-8-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-88-6,

3-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydroazepino[4,5-b]indole-5carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-89-7,

3-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydroazepino[4,5b]indole-5-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-90-0

837429-91-1, 6-(3,4-Difluorobenzoyl)-4,4-dimethyl-1,4,5,6-

tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid diethyl ester

837429-92-2 837429-93-3 1088713-88-5

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (FXR agonists for reducing LOX-1 expression, and therapeutic use)

RN 837429-85-3 CAPLUS

CN Imidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid,

6-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-86-4 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoy1)-5,6-dihydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-88-6 CAPLUS

CN Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid,
3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-89-7 CAPLUS

CN Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid, 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-1,1-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-90-0 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-91-1 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-diethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-92-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzol)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-93-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,4,4-trimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1088713-88-5 CAPLUS
CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid,
6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-dimethyl
ester (CA INDEX NAME)

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (1 CITINGS)

L24 ANSWER 6 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2008:1455334 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 150:16058

TITLE: FXR agonists for the treatment of malignancies

INVENTOR(S): Hartman, Helen B.; Evans, Mark J. PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Wyeth, John, and Brother Ltd., USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 25pp. CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PATENT NO.			APPLICATION NO.										
PRIC	US 20080299118 PRITY APPLN. INFO.:		20081204	US 2008-130221 US 2007-924823P P	20080530									
ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR US PATENT AVAILABLE IN LSUS DISPLAY FORMAT														
AB	Provided are certai	n metho	ds of treati	ng malignancies with f	arnesoid X									
	receptor agonists. Also provided are certain methods of inducing RECK													
	gene expression with farnesoid X receptor agonists and methods of reducing													
	at least one feature of a cell with farnesoid X receptor agonists.													
ΙT	837429-85-3, 6-(4-F	luorobe	nzoy1)-3,6,7	,8-tetrahydroimidazo[4	,5-									
	D]azepine-4-carboxy	lic aci	d ethyl este	r 837429-86-4,										
				-thieno[2,3-D]azepine-	8-carboxylic									
	acid ethyl ester													
				tahydroazepino[4,5-b]i	ndole-5-									
	carboxylic acid eth													
				,6,7,8,9,10-octahydroa	zepino[4,5-									
	b]indole-5-carboxyl													
				,6-dihydro-4H-thieno[2	,3-d]azepine-8-									
	carboxylic acid eth													
				,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrro	10[2,3-									
				1 ester 837429-92-2										
	837429-93-3 108													
				U (Therapeutic use); B	IOL									
	(Biological study);													
	(farnesoid X red	eptor a	gonists for	treatment of malignanc	ies by									

6-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

837429-85-3 CAPLUS

inducing RECK gene expression)

Imidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid,

RN 837429-86-4 CAPLUS

4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoy1)-5,6-dihydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN

CN

RN 837429-88-6 CAPLUS

CN Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid, 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-89-7 CAPLUS

CN Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid, 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-1,1-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-90-0 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-91-1 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid,
6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-diethyl
ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-92-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzol)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-93-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,4,4-trimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 1088713-88-5 CAPLUS
CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid,
6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-dimethyl
ester (CA INDEX NAME)

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (1 CITINGS)

L24 ANSWER 7 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:99333 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:198048

TITLE: Azepine derivatives as pharmaceutical agents, specifically as farnesoid X receptor ligands, and their preparation, pharmaceutical compositions, and

use in the treatment of lipid disorders,

atherosclerosis, and diabetes

INVENTOR(S): Martin, Richard; Wang, Tie-Lin; Flatt, Brenton T.; Gu,

Xiao-Hui

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): X-Ceptor Therapeutics Inc., USA

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 133 pp.
CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.										APPL	ICAT	DATE						
WO	2005	0093	87					WO 2004-US23745						20040723				
	W:										BG,							
											EC,							
											JP,							
											MK,							
											SC,							
											UZ,							
	RW:										SL,							
											BE,							
											LU,							
			SK,		BF,	BJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GA,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	
AII	2004				A1		2005	0203	AU 2004-259009					20040723				
	2532										004-							
	1648																	
	R:	AT.	BE.	CH.	DE.	DK.	ES.	FR.	GB.	GR.	IT,	LI.	LU.	NI	SE.	MC.	PT.	
											TR,							HR
BR	2004	0122	62		A		2006	0919		BR 2	004-	1226	2		2	0040	723	
CN	1852	748			A		2006	1025		CN 2	004-	8002	7076		2	0040	723	
JP	2006	5286	37		T		2006	1221		JP 2	006-	5212	72		2	0040	723	
JP	4679	517			B2		2011	0427										
KR	2006	0528	67		A		2006	0519		KR 2	006-	7001	566		2	0060	123	
MX	2006	0008	75		A		2006	0907		MX 2	006-	875			2	0060	123	
	2006										006-							
US	2007	0015	746		A1		2007	0118			006-							
RIT	APP	LN.	INFO	. :							003-							
										WO 2	004-	US23	745		W 2	0040	723	

ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR US PATENT AVAILABLE IN LSUS DISPLAY FORMAT OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 142:198048; MARPAT 142:198048 GI

- AB Compds., compns., and methods are provided for modulating the activity of farnesoid X receptors, and for the treatment, prevention, or amelioration of one or more symptoms of diseases or disorders related to the activity of the receptors. In particular, compds. I are disclosed [wherein: X = 0, S(O)0-2, NH or its alkyl, acylated, oxyacylated, or sulfonylated derivs.; Y = (un)substituted CH or N; Z = (un)substituted CH or N; or YZ bond is fused to a carbo- or heterocyclic ring, but not benzo or naphtho; R1, R2, R4-R7 = H, halo, (un)substituted alk(en/yn)yl, (hetero)aryl, numerous functional groups; R3 = H, (un)substituted alk(en/yn)yl, (hetero)aryl, numerous functional groups; R4R5 and/or R6R7 may form oxo, thioxo, (un) substituted imino or oxime or hydrazone, or an exocyclic double bond; or R4R5, R4R6, R4R7, R5R6, R5R7, and/or R6R7 may form ring(s); including isomer(s), solvates, polymorphs, prodrugs, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts]. Fifteen synthetic examples and several biol. examples are given. For instance, thiophene-3-acetonitrile was converted to invention compound II in four steps: (1) di-α-methylation using NaH and MeI in DMF; (2) reduction of the nitrile to a primary amine using LiAlH4; (3) cyclocondensation of the amine with Et bromopyruvate to form the azepine ring; and (4) N-acylation using 3,4-difluorobenzoyl chloride. II exhibited agonist activity at 100 nM or less, with > 100% efficacy (vs. CDCA), as measured in a co-transfection assay using full length human farnesoid X receptor.
- IT 837429-84-2P, 3,6,7,8-Tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester
  - RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)
    - (drug candidate; preparation of azepine derivs. as farnesoid X receptor ligands for treatment of lipid disorders, atherosclerosis, and diabetes)
- RN 837429-84-2 CAPLUS
- CN Imidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid, 3,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

837429-85-3P, 6-(4-Fluorobenzovl)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-86-4P, 6-(3,4-Difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-4H-thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-88-6P, 3-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydroazepino[4,5-b]indole-5carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-89-7P, 3-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1,1-dimethyl-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydroazepino[4,5b]indole-5-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-90-0P, 6-(3,4-Difluorobenzovl)-4,4-dimethyl-5,6-dihydro-4H-thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8carboxvlic acid ethvl ester 837429-91-1P, 6-(3,4-Difluorobenzoyl)-4,4-dimethyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid diethyl ester 837429-92-2P, 6-(3,4-Difluorobenzoyl)-4,4-dimethyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid 2-ethyl ester 8-isopropyl ester 837429-93-3P, 6-(3,4-Difluorobenzov1)-1,4,4-trimethv1-1,4,5,6tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid 2-ethyl ester 8-isopropyl ester RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (drug candidate; preparation of azepine derivs. as farnesoid X receptor ligands for treatment of lipid disorders, atherosclerosis, and

diabetes) 837429-85-3 CAPLUS Imidazo[4,5-d]azepine-4-carboxylic acid,

RN CN

6-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-86-4 CAPLUS

4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzovl)-5,6-dihvdro-, ethvl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-88-6 CAPLUS

N Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid, 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-89-7 CAPLUS

CN Azepino[4,5-b]indole-5-carboxylic acid, 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10-octahydro-1,1-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-90-0 CAPLUS CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]aze

4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-5,6-dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-91-1 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid,
6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-diethyl
ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-92-2 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzol)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-93-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 6-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,4,4-trimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 837429-95-9F, 5,6-Dihydro-4H-thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837429-96-6F, 4,4-Dimethyl-5,6-dihydro-4H-thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid ethyl ester 837430-02-1F, 4,4-Dimethyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid diethyl ester 837430-03-2F, 4,4-Dimethyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid 2-ethyl ester 8-isopropyl ester 837430-05-4F, 1,4,4-Trimethyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid 2-ethyl ester 8-isopropyl ester 8-isopropy

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(intermediate, preparation of azepine derivs. as farnesoid X receptor ligands for treatment of lipid disorders, atherosclerosis, and diabetes)

RN 837429-95-5 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 5,6-dihydro-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837429-96-6 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepine-8-carboxylic acid, 5,6-dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837430-02-1 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2,8-diethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837430-03-2 CAPLUS CN Pvrrolo[2,3-d]azepi:

Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid, 1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 837430-05-4 CAPLUS

CN Pyrrolo[2,3-d]azepine-2,8-dicarboxylic acid,
 1,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,4,4-trimethyl-, 2-ethyl 8-(1-methylethyl) ester (CA INDEX NAME)

10/565,702

- OS.CITING REF COUNT:
- REFERENCE COUNT:
- THERE ARE 3 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD
  (3 CITINGS)
- 1 THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L24 ANSWER 8 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1993:213072 CAPLUS DOCUMENT NUMBER: 118:213072

ORIGINAL REFERENCE NO.: 118:36731a,36734a

TITLE: Preparation of imidazo[1,2-a](pyrrolo, thieno or furano)[3,2-d]azepines as allergy inhibitors

INVENTOR(S): Janssens, Frans Eduard; Diels, Gaston Stanislas Marcella; Leenaerts, Joseph Elisabeth; Cooymans, Ludwig Paul

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Janssen Pharmaceutica N.V., Belg.

SOURCE: Eur. Pat. Appl., 60 pp. CODEN: EPXXDW

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PATENT NO.				KIND DATE			APPLICATION NO.								DATE				
EP	51843	4			A1		1992	1216		EP	1992	-2	016	65		1	9920	609		
IL	R: 10185 10681 10335 21028	1			A		1996	0514		IL	1992	2-1	018	51		1	9920	513		
CN	10681	16			A		1993	0120		CN	1992	2-1	048	3.0		1	9920	516		
CN	10335	87			C		1996	1218												
CA	21028	889			A1		1992	1214		CA	1992	2-2	102	889		1	9920	609		
CA	21028	89			С		2002	1126												
WO	92225	553			A1		1992	1223		WO	1992	2-E	P13	31		1	9920	609		
	W:	AU,	BB,	BG,	BR,	CA,	CS,	FI,	HU,	JE	, KE	,	KR,	LK,	MG,	MW,	NO,	PL,		
		RO,	RU,	SD,	US															
	RW:	AT,	BE,	BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CH,	CI,	CI	4, DE	Ξ,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GA,	GB,	GN,		
	92190 65284	GR,	IT,	LU,	MC,	ML,	MR,	NL,	SE,	Sì	I, TI	Ο,	TG							
AU	92190	11			A		1993	0112		ΑU	1992	2-1	901	1		1	9920	609		
AU	65284	1			B2		1994	0908												
EP	58885	9			A1		1994	0330		ΕP	1992	2-9	116	43		1	9920	609		
EP	58885	9			B1		2003	0813												
	R:	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GF	٦, ١٦	Γ,	LI,	LU,	MC,	NL,	SE			
JP	06507 31824	1890			T		1994	0908		JΡ	1992	2-5	107	34		1	9920	609		
JP	31824	121			B2		2001	0703												
HU	70428				A2		1995	1030		HU	1993	3-3	554			1	9920	609		
HU	22101	.3			B1		2002	0729												
PL	17037	16			B1		1996	1231		ΡL	1992	2-3	018	19		1	9920	609		
AT	70428 22101 17037 24711 22048 92043 54610	. 8			T		2003	0815		ΑT	1992	2-9	116	43		1	9920	609		
ES	22048	92			Т3		2004	0501		ES	1992	2-9	116	43		1	9920	609		
ZA	92043	327			A		1993	1213		ZA	1992	2-4	327			1	9920	612		
US	54610	150			A		1995	1024		US	1993	3-1	501	21		1	9931	129		
140	22044	123					エンフェ	OTOM		ИО	1993	3-4	493			1	9931	209		
NO	30068	19			B1		1997	0707												
FI	10407 APPI	17			В1		1999	1115		FI	1993	3-5	557			1	9931	210		
PRIORITY	r APPI	.N.	INFO	.:						US	1991	L-7	144	87		A 1	9910	613		
										WO	1992	2-E	ь13	31		A 1	9920	609		

ASSIGNMENT HISTORY FOR US PATENT AVAILABLE IN LSUS DISPLAY FORMAT OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 118:213072

For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

Title compds. [I; R1 = H, alkyl, halo, ethenyl substituted with CO2H or alkoxycarbonyl, hydroxylalkyl, CHO, HO2C, hydroxycarbonylalkyl; R2 = H, alkyl, ethenyl or alkyl substituted with CO2H or alkoxy carbonyl, hydroxyalkyl, CHO, CO2H; R3 = H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, Ph, halo; L = H,

(substituted) alkyl, alkenyl, ZYQ1, ZNHCOQ2, ZQ3; Y = O, S, NH; Z = C1-4 alkylene; Q1, Q2 = (substituted) furyl, thienyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, imidazolyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazolyl, thiadiazolyl, oxodiazolyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, imidazo[4,5-c]pyridin-2-yl; Q3 = Q1, (substituted) 4,5-dihydro-5-oxo-1H-tetrazolyl, 2-oxo-3-oxazolidinyl, 2,3-dihydro-2-oxo-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl, etc.; X = O, S, NR5; R5 = H, alkyl, alkoxycarrbonyl; dotted lines = optional double bonds| were prepared as broad spectrum antiallergics with excellent oral availability, lack of sedating properties, fast onset of action, and favorable duration of action (no data). Thus, [2-(1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)ethyl] methanesulfonate was refluxed 3 daysa with imidazole and K2CO3 in THF to give 61.7% 1-[2-(1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)ethyl]-1H-imidazole. The latter and then Et6 1-methyl-4-piperidinecarboxylate were added to a -70° mixture of (MyCH) 2NH and BuLi in THF. The mixture was stirred 1 h at -70° and 2 h at room temperature ti give 60% (1-methyl-4-piperidinyl)[1-[2-(1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)ethyl]-1H-imidazol-2-yl]methanone. This was stirred with MeSO3H at 80° to give 10.8% title compound II. Pharmaceutical I formulations are given. 146800-88-6P, 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepin-5-amine

146800-89-7P
RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
(oreparation of, as intermediates for imidazolazoloazepine inhibitor)

RN 146800-88-6 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepin-5-amine (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 146800-89-7 CAPLUS

CN 4H-Thieno[2,3-d]azepin-5-amine, N-(2,2-dimethoxyethyl)- (CA INDEX NAME)

OMe

OS.CITING REF COUNT: 7 THERE ARE 7 CAPLUS RECORDS THAT CITE THIS RECORD (7 CITINGS)

L22 ANSWER 1 OF 2 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

RN 50861-36-4 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984

CN 6H-Oxazolo[4,5-d]azepine (CA INDEX NAME)

MF C7 H6 N2 O

\*\*PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT\*\*

L22 ANSWER 2 OF 2 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2011 ACS on STN

RN 36726-22-4 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984

CN 6H-Thiazolo[4,5-d]azepine (CA INDEX NAME)

MF C7 H6 N2 S

\*\*PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT\*\*